

## The Russian Revolution

Nicholas II became Tsar (King) in 1896. His family ruled over a huge empire, stretching from central Europe to the Pacific Ocean and from the Arctic to the borders of Afghanistan.

This mighty empire covered onesixth of the land of the world, and the population was almost 150 million people.

However, the Russian Empire had many tensions and arguments. A lot of people were not happy with Nicholas II and wanted to get rid of him and his Royal family.



Problems: War 1914-1916

1905 Just nine years earlier she had been defeated in a war with tiny Japan. The Russian navy

sailed half way around the world to get sunk by the much smaller navy of the Japanese.

The people did not like losing and started to complain about Nicholas II.

In 1914, Russia was not ready for the First World War. The people wanted Russia to win the First World War.

In the First Battle of the First World War Masurian Lakes, in 1914, Russia lost two entire armies (over 250,000 men).







A modern History book

Source A - Russia had the biggest army in the world, unfortunately they had some of the worst generals in the world who were very good at losing wars.

Russian prisoners after defeat in the first World war, 1915



## The Russian Revolution

When did Nicholas II become Tsar

How	big was the empire? How many peo	ople?
Was everyone ha	ppy with Nicholas II	
White Party of Party	Problems: War 1914-1916 When did Russia have a war with	
	Japan? What happened?	
What happened i	n the First World War?	
Were people hap	py with the Tsar? Why?	





Source A - Russia had the biggest army in the world, unfortunately they had some of the worst generals in the world who were very good at losing wars.

A modern History book